

## PUBLICATIONS BY KAREN REFGAARD

### PUBLICATIONS - ARTICLES IN PEER REVIEWED JOURNALS AND BOOKS

- Refgaard, K. 2018. Rammabetingelser for bioressourcerne i Norge, Finland og Danmark – nye muligheder for landdistrikterne. I Svendsen, GLH, Sørensen JFL og Noe EB (red.): *Vækst og vilkår på landet. Viden, visioner og virkemidler*. Syddansk Universitetsforlag. ISBN 9788740831559
- Bryden J, Gezelius SS, Refsgaard K and Sutz J (eds) (2017). Inclusive Innovation in the Bioeconomy. Special Issue within *Innovation and Development* 7(1)
- Bryden J, Gezelius S, Refsgaard K J Sutz (2017): Inclusive innovation in the bioeconomy: concepts and directions for research. *Innovation and Governance* 7(1):1-16. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/2157930X.2017.1281209>.
- Refgaard K, Bryden J and Kvakkestad K (2017). Towards inclusive innovation praxis in forest-based bioenergy. *Innovation and Governance* 7(1):153-173. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/2157930X.2017.1281343>
- Kvakkestad V, Berglann H, Refsgaard K & Flaten O 2017. Citizen and consumer evaluation of organic food and farming in Norway. *Organic Agriculture* 6(22):1-17 doi:10.1007/s13165-017-0176-8
- Refgaard K & Bechmann M (2016) Cost-effectiveness of tillage methods to reduce phosphorus loss from agricultural land, *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management*, 59:9, 1560-1579, DOI: 10.1080/09640568.2015.1082902
- Mittenzwei K, S Mann, K Refsgaard & V Kvakkestad (2015). Hot cognition in agricultural policy preferences in Norway? *Agriculture and Human Values* 33(1):61-71 DOI: 10.1007/s10460-015-9597-8
- Bryden J, K Refsgaard & P Bort 2015. The Evolution of Local Government and Governance in Scotland and Norway. In *Bryden J, O Brox and L Riddoch: Northern Neighbours – Scotland and Norway since 1800*. Edinburgh University Press.
- Refgaard, H. Bergsdal, H. Berglann & J. Pettersen (2012) Greenhouse gas emissions from life cycle assessment of Norwegian food production systems, *Acta Agriculturae Scandinavica, Section A — Animal Science*, 62:4, 336-346, DOI: 10.1080/09064702.2013.788204
- Refgaard K & I Gulsvik 2012: Local Governance Paradigm: The Norwegian Model. Ch. in Baviskar BS & AN Roy: *Local Governance: A Global Perspective* (129-162). Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India. ISBN 978-81-230-1762-4
- Alva-Lizarraga S, Refsgaard K & Johnson TG 2011. Comparative analysis of agriculture and rural policies in Västerbotten and Hordaland using the POMMARD-model. *Food Economics* 8(3):142-160
- Bryden JM, T Dax, S Efstratoglou, T Johnson and K Refsgaard 2011. Exploring Inter-Relationships between the Multiple Functions of Farming, the Development of Rural Regions, and Policies: Theory and Methodology, Ch. 2 in *Bryden et al. 2011*.
- Refgaard K, A Jambor and A Spissøy Overview of the Regions Studied: A Context Analysis 2011. Ch. 3 in *Bryden et al. 2011*.
- Johnson T, S Alva-Lizarraga, K Refsgaard, T Kampas, D Psaltopoulos and G Frances 2011. Developing and Adapting the POMMARD Model. Ch. 5 in *Bryden et al. 2011*.
- Refgaard K and A Spissøy 2011. Rural Development and Multifunctionality in a Region with Unlimited Demand for Labour - The Norwegian Case Study. Ch. 10 in *Bryden et al. 2011*.
- Bryden JM, S Efstratoglou, T Johnson, T Ferenczi, K Knickel, K Refsgaard and KJ Thomson 2011. Multifunctionality, Sustainable Territorial Development and Rural Policies in Europe – Some Concluding Reflections. Ch. 16 in *Bryden et al. 2011*.
- Bryden JM (lead editor), S Efstratoglou, T Ferenczi, T Johnson, K Knickel, K Refsgaard and K J Thomson (eds) (2011): *Towards Sustainable Rural Regions in Europe: Exploring Inter-relationships between Rural Policies, Farming, Environment, Demographics, Regional Economies and Quality of Life using System Dynamics*. Routledge. 1<sup>st</sup> ed: ISBN 9780415882255
- Refgaard, K. & Johnson, T., (2010). Modelling Policies for Multifunctional Agriculture and Rural Development – a Norwegian Case Study. *Environmental Policy and Governance* 20:239-257
- Refgaard, K., (2010). Multifunctional Agriculture and Rural Development – A Story from Norway. Ch. 7 in *Steward PJ and A Strathern (eds): Landscape, Heritage and Conservation, Farming Issues in the European Union*. European Anthropology Series. Durham Carolina Ac Press
- Bryden, J. & Refsgaard, K., 2010. The concept of multifunctionality and its relationships with the new rural development policy paradigm in Europe. *Jean B & D Lafontaine (eds). La multifonctionnalité de l'agriculture et des territoires ruraux*. DRDT et du GRIDEQ, Université du Quebec a Rimouski. ISBN 978-2-920270-86-2
- Bryden, J. & Refsgaard,K., (2009). TOP-MARD Problematique, Structure and Progress – and the Case of Norway. In Müller, K and Piorr, A. (eds.) (*eds). Rural Landscapes and Agricultural policies in Europe*. Springer Verlag, Berlin: ISBN 9783540794691.
- Johnson, T.G., Bryden, J.M. & Refsgaard, K., (2009). Modelling Rural, Social, Economic and Environmental Interactions of EU Agricultural Policy. In *Blumschein P, Stroebel J., Hung, W. & Jonassen D. (eds): Model-Based Approaches to Learning*: Sense Publisers Rotterdam, pp. 293-304
- Refgaard, K. & Magnussen, K., (2009). Household attitudes and behaviour with respect to recycling organic waste – experiences from focus groups. *J of Env Management* 90(2):760-771.
- Baker, D & Refsgaard, K., (2007). Institutional Development and Scale Matching in Disaster Response Management. *Ecological Economics* 63(2-3):331-343
- Gezelius, S. & Refsgaard, K., 2007. Barriers to rational decision-making in environmental planning. *Land Use Policy* 24(2):338-348.
- Refgaard, K. & Magnussen, K., 2006. Attitudes, experiences and knowledge among farmers to recycling of sludge. *Acta Agric. Scan. Section C – Food Economics*. 3(2):49-63
- Refgaard, K., Jenssen, P.D. & Magid, J., 2006. Possibilities for closing the urban-rural nutrient cycle. Ch. 7 in Halberg, N., Alrøe, H.F., Knudsen, M.T. & Kristensen, E.S., (eds.) *Global Development of Organic Agriculture: Challenges and Prospects*. CABI Publishing.
- Kledal, P.R., Kjeldsen, C. & Refsgaard, K., 2006. Ecological economics and organic farming. Ch. 4 in N Halberg, HF Alrøe, MT Knudsen, ES Kristensen (eds.) *Global Development of Organic Agriculture: Challenges and Prospects*. CABI Publishing.

- Refgaard, K. 2006: Process-guided Multicriteria Analysis in Wastewater Planning. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy* 24(2):191-213
- Refgaard, K. 2002: Multikriteriemetode til bruk i miljøanalyser – sterke og svake sider. (Using multicriteria method in environmental analyses – advantages and disadvantages). *Landbruksøkonomisk forum*, 19:2, 59-69.
- Refgaard, Karen, Niels Halberg and Erik Steen Kristensen, 1998: Energy Utilization in Crop and Dairy Production in Organic and Conventional Livestock Production Systems. *Agricultural Systems* 57(4):599-630. ISSN 0308-521X
- Refgaard, Karen, 1998. Resirkulering av avløp og organisk avfall. (Recycling of sewage and organic waste). *Landbruksøkonomisk forum* 4(98):35-51
- Bakken, L., K. Refsgaard, S. Christensen and A. Vatn, 1994: Energy use and emission of greenhouse gases from grassland agriculture systems. Invited and refereed paper for Mannetje, L. 't and J. Frame (eds.): "Proceedings of the 15th General Meeting of the European Grassland Federation, June 6-9, 1994. Grassland and Society" in Wageningen. ISBN 90-74134-15-7

## REPORTS/DISCUSSION PAPERS/POPULAR ARTICLES/MEDIA

- Refgaard, K, Margeirsson S and Kull M 2019. Hagkerfi sem byggist á sjálfbærri nýtingu lands og lífkerfisins getur gjörbreytt þróun dreifbýlis, Bændabladid, FRÆÐSLUHORNID 29. JANÚAR 2019 <https://www.bbli.is/frettir/fraedsluhornid/hagkerfi-sem-byggist-a-sjalfbaerri-nytingu-lands-og-lifkerfisins-getur-gjorbreytt-throun-dreifblylis/20849/>
- Refgaard, K 2019: Editorial. Nordregio News 1/2017 about Innovation and Governance. <http://www.nordregio.se/Templates/NordRegio/Pages/PublicationPage.aspx? id=4866&epslanguage=en>
- Refgaard, K., Teräs, J., Kull, M., Oddson, G., Johannesson, T. and Kristensen, I. 'The Rapidly Developing Nordic Bioeconomy'. In: Grunfelder, J., Rispling, L. and Norlén, G. (eds.) *State of the Nordic Region 2018*.
- Refgaard, Karen, Teräs Jukka, Kull, Michael, Oddson, Geir, Johannesson, Torfi and Kristensen, Iryna; Maps and data: Rispling, Linus and Turunen, Eeva 2018. *The Rapidly Developing Nordic Bioeconomy* In: Grunfelder et al., *State of the Nordic Region*, Nordic Council of Ministers, Copenhagen, pp. 146-159.
- Refgaard, K., 2018: State of the Nordic Region, Om udenlandske investeringer hvor RegionMidt er en succes <https://www.dr.dk/radio/p4vest/regionalnyt/p4-nyheder-2018-02-09-06-30-2> 9 February 2018
- Refgaard, K., 2018: Rapport tager temperaturen på Grönland. Interview and article for Kalaallit Nunaata Radioa <https://knr.gl/da/nyheder/rapport-tager-temperaturen-p%C3%A5-gr%C3%B8nland> 12 august 2018
- Refgaard, K., 2018: Norden kan lære av Alvdal. Article in the Norwegian newspaper Alvdal Midt i Väla. <https://www.alvdalmiv.no/2018/bygdeliv/norden-kan-laere-av-alvdal/> 17 October 2018
- Refgaard, K., 2018:Får ros for å holde innbyggertallet oppe. Article in Sagat <https://www.sagat.no/nyheter/far-ros-for-a-holde-innbyggertallet-oppe/19.14573> Article in Sagat 6 November 2018
- Refgaard, K., 2018: Lebesby høster ros fra forskningsprosjekt. Interview with NRK-Finnmark <https://radio.nrk.no/serie/distriktsprogram-finnmark/DKF10122318/07-11-2018#t=1h31m02s> 7 November 2018
- Refgaard, K., Rapport tager temperaturen på Grönland. Interview and article for Kalaallit Nunaata Radioa <https://knr.gl/da/nyheder/rapport-tager-temperaturen-p%C3%A5-gr%C3%B8nland> 12 august 2018
- Berlina, A. and Mikkola, N. (2017) Bioenergy Development in Finland and Sweden. (Contributions by Refsgaard, K. & Giacometti, A.) Nordregio Working paper 2017:6
- Refgaard, K., Berlina, A. & Mikkola, N. (2017) *Bioenergy and rural development in Europe: Policy recommendations from the TRIBORN project, Nordregio Policy Brief*. 2017:3
- Refgaard, K., Randall, L., Jungsberg, L., Bryden, J., Wehn Hegnes, A., Mikkola, N., Stensvold Henriksen, J., & Rispling, L. *Innovation and governance. Nordregio News 2017:1*.
- Tørresen K, E Skarbøvik, S Kvernø, M Stenrød, OM Eklo, G Brodal, IS Hofgaard, H Riley, T Børresen, P Dörsch, J Stabbetorp, E Strand, V Kvakkested, K Refsgaard 2015. Hva er konsekvensene av endret jordarbeiding i korn? NIBIO-tema
- Refgaard K, J Bryden & V Kvakkested 2015. Hvordan legge til rette for å lykkes med innovasjon innen bioenergi? Bioforsk-Fokus 10(2):16.
- Kvakkested V, K Refsgaard & B Cavicchi 2015. Hvordan legge til rette for bærekraftig utvikling og innovasjon med bioenergi? Bioforsk-Fokus 10(2):94.
- Refgaard K, J Bryden, S Gezelius, V Kvakkested, N Clarke, W Dramstad, W Fjellstad & EE Hohle 2014. Hvor blir det av satsingen? Kronikk i Nationen 21. november.
- Jenssen PD, Pandey MK, Refsgaard K, Bryden J & Mæhlum T 2014. Evaluering av våtmark/ filterbedanlegg bygget i KUR prosjektet, Bioforsk Rapport Vol. 9 Nr. 36, 2014, Bioforsk Jord og miljø, Ås
- Veidal A & K Refsgaard 2014. Økonomiske konsekvenser av landbrukstiltak i Vannområde Haldenvassdraget. NILF-notat 2014-10.
- Refgaard, K. 2014: kost-effektvurderinger av tiltak mot fosfortap fra jordbruksarealer. Bioforsk FOKUS 9(2), p. 58
- Bechmann M, K Refsgaard & H Grønsten 2014. Kost-effekt-vurderinger av tiltak mot fosfortap fra jordbruksarealer. Bioforsk TEMA 9(5).
- Refgaard K, H Helgesen, S Gezelius & M Haugsbø 2014. Næringsanalyse for Regionalpark Haldenkanalen. NILF-rapport 2014-1
- Bechmann M & K Refsgaard 2014. Kost-effekt-kalkulator for vurdering av tiltak mot fosfortap fra jordbruksarealer. VANN 1:97-102
- Refgaard K & M Bechmann 2013. Miljøeffekt av bondens valg. Kronikk i Nationen 9. Des 2013
- Refgaard K, M Bechmann, A-G B Blankenberg, V Kvakkested, AØ Kristoffersen og A Veidal 2013. Evaluering av tiltak mot fosfortap fra jordbruksarealer i Norge. NILF-rapport 2013-3
- Bryden J, SS Gezelius & K Refsgaard 2013. Governing innovation for Sustainable Development: Designing creative institutions. NILF-Discussion Paper no 2013-5.
- Hanserud OS and K Refsgaard 2012: Kostnader ved ulike typer mindre avløpsanlegg. VANN 04:586-592

- Hille, J, C Solli, K Refsgaard, K Krokann & H Berglann 2012. Environmental and climate analysis for the Norwegian agriculture and food sector and assessment of actions. NILF-notat 2012-1
- Øygarden L, A Grønlund, S Skøien, K Refsgaard, K Krokann, K Nordskog and M Bechman 2012. Evaluering av regionale miljøprogram (RMP) 2011. Vurdering av ordningen "Avrenning til vassdrag". Bioforsk rapport 2012:7(21). ISBN 978-82-17-00892-7
- Refsgaard K, H Bergsdal, J Pettersen and H Berglann (2011). Climate gas emissions from food systems - use of LCA analyses. NILF Discussion-Paper 2011-3
- Kvakkestad V, K Refsgaard and H Berglann (2011): Citizen and consumer attitudes to food and food production in Norway. NILF Discussion-Paper 2011-2
- Refsgaard K 2011. Tar du ansvar. Kronikk i tidsskriftet Ren Mat 2011-5
- Refsgaard K, J Bryden og K Nordskog 2010. Landbruks ringvirknings. Innspill til LMD-stortingsmelding om "Landbruks- og matpolitisikkens distriktspolitiske betydning". (The regional impacts of agriculture. Input for the White Paper from the Ministry of Agriculture and Food 2010). (NILF-discussion paper 2010:12).
- Refsgaard, K, M Bechmann, A-G B Blankenberg, S Skøien & A Veidal 2010. Kostnadseffektivitet for tiltak mot fosfortap fra jordbruksarealer i Østfold og Akershus. NILF-report 2010-2. ISBN 978-82-7077-885-4 ISSN 0805-7028
- Refsgaard K, M Bechmann and A Veidal. 'Cost-effectiveness for measures in agriculture" in Jord- og plantekultur 2010, p:30-36. Bioforsk Refsgaard K and M Bechmann. Cost-effectiveness for measures in agriculture' in Bioforsk-conference book 2010, p:22-23.
- Bryden J, K Refsgaard and PD Jenssen 2009: Tiden er inne for et stort løft på området jordbruk, sanitæranlegg og vann - især for fattigere land. Chronicle in Nationen 2. March 2009
- Bryden J and K Refsgaard: Institutions and Sustainable Development: The case of Water, Waste and food. Disc. Paper no. 4 NILF 2009
- Refsgaard K 2008. Poverty and Social Exclusion in Rural Areas. Final Report. Annex I Country Studies, Norway. European Commission. Directorate-General for Employment, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities, Unit E2. [http://ec.europa.eu/employment\\_social/spsi/docs/social\\_inclusion/2008/rural\\_poverty\\_annex\\_nw\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/spsi/docs/social_inclusion/2008/rural_poverty_annex_nw_en.pdf)
- Refsgaard K 2008. Subsidiarity and cooperation in governance – Good practices. Final Seminar on the Study on Poverty and Social Inclusion in Rural Areas, Rome, 22/23 November 2007
- CNEL. [http://ec.europa.eu/employment\\_social/spsi/docs/social\\_inclusion/2008/rural\\_poverty\\_annex2.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/spsi/docs/social_inclusion/2008/rural_poverty_annex2.pdf)
- Bryden J and K Refsgaard 2007. Does all innovation, creativity and growth happen in Cities? In Tanwig HW (ed): Innovation Systems and Rural Development. Proceedings from 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Nordic-Scottish Universityfor Rural and Regional Development. Faculty of Life Sciences, University of Copenhagen. Forest and Landscape Working Papers 27/2008. [www.sl.life.ku.dk](http://www.sl.life.ku.dk). ISBN 978-87-7903-343-6
- Refsgaard K (2008). Concepts and Practices of Equivalence in Norwegian Public Policy. Report for the UHI PolicyWeb, Scotland.
- Bertolini P, M Montanari and V Peragine. Poverty and social exclusion in rural areas 2007. Final Study Report. European Commission. DG Employment, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities. [http://Ec.europa.eu/employment\\_social/spsi](http://Ec.europa.eu/employment_social/spsi). Refsgaard was National Correspondent and member of the Scientific Committee for this work. She was author of chapter 9, Norway, in Annex II, Final Reports, p 243-274. European Commission, Directorate-General for Employment, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities Unit E2. European Communities, 2007
- Refsgaard, K., Veidal, A., J. Netland and M. Stenrød 2006. Risikoredusjon ved bruk av plantevernmidler - En samfunnsmessig konsekvensanalyse. (Risk reduction o fusing pesticides – an assessment of risks and costs). NILF-report 2006/5.
- Jervell, A.M., S.S. Prestegard and K. Refsgaard, 2005. Multagri Project: WP4, Multifunctionality of activities, plurality of identities and new institutional arrangements. D4.2 Regional report for Nordic Countries. [www.multagri.net](http://www.multagri.net)
- Refsgaard, K. Asdal, Aa., Magnussen, K. and Veidal A. 2004: Organisk avfall og slam anvendt i jordbruket - egenskaper, kvalitet og potensiale – holdninger blant bønder.(Organic waste and sludge used in agriculture – properties, qualities and potential) NILF-report 2004:5. Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute.
- Refsgaard, K., Rogneby, T.J., Staven, K., Ebbesvik, M., Rogstad, B. and Knutsen, H. 2004: ØkologiPlan – Utvikling av planleggingsverktøy for økologisk korn- og kjernebelgvekstproduksjon. (Development of a planning tool for organic grain- and legume production) NILF-report 2004:4. Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute.40 pp.
- Refsgaard, K.; M. Ebbesvik, TJ Rogneby, B Rogstad and K Staven 2004: ØkologiPlan – Økonomisk planleggingsverktøy for økologisk korn- og kjernebelgvekstproduksjon. (ØkologiPlan – an economic planning tool for organic grain- and legume production). In Grønn kunnskap. 8(2):72-85
- Veidal, A. & K. Refsgaard 2002: Fra korn til gras på Sørøstlandetn. Økonomi og miljøeffekter. (From grain to grass in the South-eastern part of Norway. Economic and environmental impacts). NILF-notat 2002-23.
- Refsgaard, K. 2002 (red.): Workshop på prosjektet "Fra slam og avfall til kvalitetsprodukt, Utvikling av et spesialtilpasset analyseverktøy". NILF-notat 2002-8.
- Refsgaard, K., O. Flaten, G. Lien and R. Gudem 2001: Samfunnsmessig nyttevurdering av plantevernmidler. Et pilotprosjekt om vekstregulatorer anvendt i korn- og engfrøproduksjon. (A multicriteria evaluation by the approval of pesticides. A case with the plant growth-regulators in grain and grass-seed.(NILF-report 2001-14). Norw. Agric. Econ. Research Inst.
- Refsgaard, Karen, Arne Høyås and Trond Mæhlum, 1998. Modeller og analyser av økonomi og miljø for jordrenseanlegg, våtmarksfiltrering og minirenseanlegg. (Models and analyses, economic and environmental costs for wastewater treatment with infiltration, constructed wetlands and package treatment plants. NILF-rapport 1998-2, Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute. ISBN 82-7077-277-1. ISSN 0805-7028.
- Refsgaard, Karen and Carl Etnier, 1998. Naturbaserte avløpsløsninger i spredt bebyggelse: Økonomiske og miljømessige vurderinger for kommune, husholdning og gårdsbruk. Costs for treatment of blackwater with source separation, liquid composting and spreading in agriculture. NILF-report 1998-4, Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute. ISBN 82-7077-280-1. ISSN 0805-7028.
- Etnier, Carl & Karen Refsgaard, 1998. Kostnader for håndtering av svartvann ved kildeseparering og behandling gjennom våtkompostering og spredning. Natural systems technology for wastewater treatment in rural areas: Economic and environmental evaluation for rural

- municipalities, households and farms. NILF-report 1998-3, Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute. ISBN 82-7077-279-8. ISSN 0805-7028.
- Bechmann, Marianne og Karen Refsgaard, 1997: Etisk regnskap for husdyrholt i Norge. Bedriftens ressursforbruk og påvirkning av det ytre miljø. I "Etisk reknerekspert for husdyrbruk. Notatsamling. Drøfting", NILF-report 1997:4, p.31-40, Norwegian Agricultural Economics Research Institute
- Høyås, Arne, Karen Refsgaard og Wenche Løfgaard, 1996: Våtkompostering - et billig og miljøvennlig alternativ? (Wetcomposting – an inexpensive and environmental friendly alternative?). Vann 31:1:133-142
- Tersbøl, Michael, Karen Refsgaard og Niels Halberg, 1996: Energiforbrug og -produktivitet på økologiske kvæggårde. (Energy use and productivity on organic dairy farms). Forskningsnytt om økologisk landbruk i Norden, Nr. 6, p. 12-13. ISSN 1400-8688
- Refsgaard, Karen, 1995. En samfunnsøkonomisk analyse av avløphåndteringen i Etnedal kommune: Delprosjekt under forskningsprogrammet: "Naturbasert avløpsteknologi 1994-97". Diskusjonsnotat D-25/1994, Institute for economics and social sciences, Agricultural University of Norway.
- Refsgaard, Karen, 1995: Energi i økologisk landbrug. Landsforeningen Økologisk Jordbrug: Rapport fra LØJ-seminar, april 1995. 3 s.
- Skjelhaugen, Odd Jarle, Trond Sæther, Karen Refsgaard og Arild Breistrand, 1994: Lokal økologisk avløpsløsning. ITF-trykk 70/94, NLH.

#### CONFERENCE PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS (LAST 10 YEARS)

- Refsgaard, K 2019: Hvordan står det til med landdistriktsforskning i et nordisk og internasjonalt perspektiv? Seminar "Det gode liv på landet. Partnerskap for landdistriktsforskning», Center for Sanddistriktsforskning Middelfart, DK
- Refsgaard, K 2019. Hvordan skape attraktive lokalsamfunn? Presentation at seminar "Framtida bostadsförsörjning i Hällefors kommun" SE, 23 mars, 2019
- Refsgaard, K., Karlsdóttir, A., Kristensen, I., Kull, M., Sánchez Gassen, N. and Slätmo, E. 2018: State of the Nordic Region: Potential and challenges across Nordic Regions. An in-depth journey in demography, labour markets, immigration, investment flows, and bioresources. Special session at the Conference Nordic Ruralities, Vingsted, DK, 14-16 May 2018.
- Refsgaard, K 2018. Bioeconomy BioWiseTrans Workshop Joensuu, Convenor, Finland, January 9-10, 2018.
- Refsgaard, K. 2018: State of the Nordic Region. Nordens Institut/Grönlands Universitet, Nuuk, Grönland. 7. August 2018.
- Refsgaard, K. 2018. Præmisser for roller og ansvarsfordeling for de tematiske grupper. TG 1 Meeting, Torshavn, 2.5.2018.
- Refsgaard, K., Borges, A. L., Randall, L., Wang, S. "Mapping the current landscape of UA showing the interaction between agriculture and the urban sphere", SiEUGreen project kick-off meeting, Oslo January 16, 2018.
- Refsgaard, K. & Kull, M. Institutional challenges in the transition towards a new Bioeconomy. Presentation delivered at the Nordic Ruralities Conference, Vingsted / Denmark. 2018-05-16.
- Refsgaard, K. 2018: State of the Nordic Region. Nordens Institut/Grönlands Universitet, Nuuk, Grönland. 7. August 2018.
- Refsgaard, K., Teräs, J. 2018: Rural development: the Baltic context: Which policies are best suited for economic development and post-2020 programming in Northern rural regions? Presentation at ESPON seminar on Economic Development in Rural Regions. Växjö 2 October 2018.
- Refsgaard, K. & Kull, M. with inputs from Julien Grunfelder, Anna Karlsdóttir, Nora Sanchez-Gassen, Jukka Teräs (2018) State of Nordic Rural Region and beyond – people, policies and perspectives, Keynote Speech delivered at Nordregio Forum Lund, 28.11.2018.
- Sigurjónsdóttir, H. R., Kull, M., Nora Sánchez Gassen and Karen Refsgaard. People, jobs and attractive places Why do people move? Annual meeting of Hela Norden ska leva in Dalvik, 2018-04-20.
- Kull, M. & Hjördis Rut Sigurjónsdóttir, Karen Refsgaard, Nora Sánchez Gassen, Map contribution by Eeva Turunen. THE RURAL ATTRACTIVENESS PROJECT - MOTIVATION, ANALYSES, ENVISAGED OUTCOMES, WAYS AHEAD. TG 1 Meeting Torshavn. 2018-05-02.
- Kull, M. THE RAPIDLY DEVELOPING NORDIC BIOECONOMY - A strong contributor to sustainable and innovative development of rural regions. Presentation delivered at the Nordic Ruralities Conference, Vingsted / Denmark. 2018-05-16.
- Kull, M. and Refsgaard, K. 2018: Overcoming institutional constraints inhibiting the transition towards a new 'bioeconomy' enhancing governance and policy framework. Working Group at the Conference Nordic Ruralities, Vingsted, DK, 14-16 May.
- Kull, M., Sánchez Gassen, N., Refsgaard, K., Sigurjónsdóttir, H.R. & Turunen, E. 2018. RURAL ATTRACTIVENESS PROJECT – MOTIVATION, ANALYSES & ENVISAGED OUTCOMES. Presentation at the TG 1 Meeting, Torshavn, 2.5.2018.
- Kull, M. & Hjördis Rut Sigurjónsdóttir, Karen Refsgaard, Nora Sánchez Gassen, Eeva Turunen (2018). People, jobs and attractive places - Initial Findings from Rural Attractiveness Project. Presentation at the seminar Towards Smart, Attractive and Resilient Nordic Regions: a dialogue among researchers and practitioners, Mariehamn. 2018-08-30.
- Refsgaard, K: Innovation platforms for the bioeconomy: The importance of local and regional involvement. TRIBORN final seminar, Oslo, June 2017
- Refsgaard, K: Regional innovasjon i et nordisk perspektiv. Oslo Rector Summit, October 5th 2017.
- Refsgaard K. Economic and institutional issues related to sustainable sanitation. Lectures at NMBU, THT 282, October 11th 2016
- Refsgaard K. 2016. Municipalities and regions as engines for sustainable rural development and innovation – the example of Bioenergy. Nordregio Forum, November 2016, Helsinki.
- Refsgaard K 2017. Panel discussant on Bioenergy Development. Nordic-Baltic Bioenergy Conference, 29-30 March Helsinki.
- Refsgaard K. 2017. From the fossil to the biobased economy - a potential for rural areas. Lecture and chair of session at ICRPS summer institute, Barcelona Spain, July 3rd
- Bryden J, B Cavicchi, V Kvakkestad, AS Prestvik & K Refsgaard (2015). Towards inclusive innovation praxis in forest-based bioenergy. Peer reviewed paper presented at the Globalics Conference, Havana, Cuba, Sept 2015.

- Refsgaard, K 2015. On Local Governance in Norway – Important Junctures. Book launch – Northern Neighbours – Scottish Parliament in Edinburgh, 26. May 2015.
- Bryden, J and K Refsgaard 2014. Innovation in the context of rural regions. Presentation at All-Russian Forum: Strategic Planning in the regions and cities of Russia. Revisioning strategies, renewing meanins. Saint Peterburg, Russia, October, 27-28 2014.
- Refsgaard, K 2014. Kost-effektvurderinger av tiltak mot fosfortap fra jordbruksarealer. Foredrag på Bioforsk-konferansen, 5-6 februar, Hamar.
- Refsgaard, K 2013. Økologisk økonomi – et godt verktøy til å løse dagens utfordringer. Foredrag for Senioruniversitet i Førde, 13. november 2013.
- Refsgaard, K 2013. Kostnader og effekter av tiltak i landbruket. Innlegg på seminar i Vannforeningen «Landbruk og vannkvalitet - Forurensningskilder og påvirkning på overflatevann» Ås 06.11.2013.
- Refsgaard, K 2013. Positive og negative effekter av jordbruksstiltak for bonde og samfunn – målkonflikter og kostnadseffektivitet. Fagtreff i Vannforeningen 8. April, Ås.
- Refsgaard, K and J Bryden 2012. Green innovation – co-learning and conflict resolution. The 10th European IFSA symposium: "Producing and reproducing farming systems – new modes of organization for sustainable food systems of tomorrow". Århus, DK, 1-4 July
- Refsgaard, K and J Bryden 2012. Challenges in modeling policies for sustainable rural development. The 10th European IFSA symposium: "Producing and reproducing farming systems – new modes of organization for sustainable food systems of tomorrow". Århus, DK, 1-4 July
- Refsgaard, K and O Hanserud 2012. Hva koster avløpsrenseanlegget. Avløpskonferansen , Ås
- Refsgaard, K 2012. Økonomi og organisering: Konsekvenser av landbruksstiltak. SLF-seminar april, Hurdalsjøen.
- Refsgaard, K, J Bryden and A Veidal 2012. Green innovation – co-learning and conflict resolution. Conference Agriculture in an Urbanizing Society, Wageningen UR 1-4 April 2012.
- Refsgaard, K og H Gunnarsdottir 2012. Bridging the gap – holistic and local governance. World Water Forum, 12-16 March, Marseilles. Two presentations.
- Refsgaard, K 2011. Konsekvenser og nyttevurderinger av omfattende miljøtiltak i landbruket – Nasjonale målkonflikter. Norsk Vannforening «Vannforskriften – Hva gjør landbruket i gjennomføringsfasen? Samfunnet på ÅS, 28.11.2011
- Refsgaard, K, H Berglann and V Kvakkestad 2011. Klimagassutslipp fra produksjon av mat i norge fra "jord til bord". En sammenligning av ulike systemer – økologisk vs konvensjonelt. Sem: Hva er framtidas landbruksmodell". Oikos, Bioforsk organic og NILF. UMB 25. March 2011.
- Bryden, J, K Førde and K Refsgaard 2010: Gender in Rural Development. Seminar for University and College staff at University of Kerala, India. Dept of Administrative Studies. October 2010.
- Refsgaard, K 2010: Institutional, economic and social issues around management of solid and human waste. Seminar on Environmental Management. SaintGits College, Kerala, India
- Bryden J and K Refsgaard. Pondicherry University. October 2010
- Bryden J and K Refsgaard: Rural-Urban Equivalence. Uni of Kerala, Dept of Sociology. Oct 2010.
- Refsgaard, K 2010. Politikk for bærekraftig distriktsutvikling - modeller og analyser for Norge. Seminar "Hållbar regional utveckling i Västerbotten". Umeå university, Sweden, 22.sept 2010.
- Refsgaard, K 2010. Presentations on "The Water Framework Directive: Cost-effectiveness for agricultural measures" (for Water Regions and areas, County and County governors)
- Refsgaard, K , and J Bryden 2010. Challenges in modelling policies for sustainable rural development. Presentation at Nordic Rural Futures Conference, Uppsala, Sweden, 3-5 May 2010
- Bryden, J and K Refsgaard: Policies, Rural People and Place, and 'Rural Policy' in a Nordic Context. A Critical Assessment. Nordic Rural Futures Conference, SLU May 3-5 2010.
- Refsgaard K and M Bechmann 2010. Economics and cost-effectiveness for agricultural measures. Presentation at the national conference for Water environment 10-11 march in Oslo.
- Refsgaard K and M Bechmann 2010. Cost-effective actions and instruments in agriculture – Following up EUs Water Framework Directive. Bioforsk-conference, Sarpsborg, Norway.
- Refsgaard K 2010: Economics, cost-effectiveness for agricultural measures.. 3 Presentations for farmer unions in Lillestrøm, Sarpsborg and Rakkestad.
- Bryden, JM and K Refsgaard. 2010. "Equity, equality, and territorial equivalence and their significance for holistic rural development, inclusion and education. Working for inclusion: National at Northern Research Institute, Bodø, Norway: Jan 28th and 29th 2010
- Refsgaard K 2009. Economics, cost-effectiveness for measures. NJF-seminar: The Water Framework Directive – a challenge for agriculture. 12-13 october Ås and Rygge in Norway.
- Refsgaard K 2009: Renewable energy and rural communities. International Rural Network Conference in Udaipur, India. August 2009
- Refsgaard, K 2009: Institutional issues in sustainable rural development; The case of water, waste and food. International Rural Network Conference, Udaipur India August 2009.
- Refsgaard K, J Bryden and T Johnson 2009: Modelling agriculture, sustainable rural development and quality of life. ESEE conference, Ljubljana, Slovenia June 2009.
- Refsgaard K and J Bryden 2008. Rural Development, which priorities has EU for the period 2007-2013. In Rustad, L-J (red.). Matsektoren i Norge og EU – Status og utviklingsstrekk. NILF.

- Refsgaard K, S Prestegard and A Spissøy 2008. Modelling Policies for Multifunctional Agriculture and Rural Development – a Norwegian Approach. Final TOP-MARD conference. Brussels, May.
- Refsgaard K and SS Prestegard 2008. Modelling policies for multifunctional agriculture and rural development – a story from Norway. NILF seminar 5. may 2008.
- Refsgaard, K. 2008. Multifunctional Agriculture and Rural Development – a story from Norway. "Landscape, Heritage, and Conservation: Farming Issues in the EU. Conf. UoPittsburgh, March
- Refsgaard K and S S Prestegard 2008. Modelling Policies for Multifunctional Agriculture and Rural Development – a Norwegian Approach. EAAE seminar, January, ICPTS-JRC in Seville, Spain
- Johnson, TG, J Bryden, K Refsgaard and SA Lizarraga 2008. A Systems Dynamics Model of Agriculture and Rural Development: The TOP-MARD Core Model. EAAE seminar, January, ICPTS-JRC in Seville, Spain